



**NOTICE OF DETERMINATION
CORE PARTICIPANT APPLICATION
MODULE 1 - CBRN-UK**

Introduction

1. In my [Opening Statement](#) on 21 July 2022, I explained that Modules would be announced and opened in sequence, with those wishing to take a formal role in the Inquiry invited to apply to become Core Participants for each module. On the same day, the Inquiry opened Module 1 and invited anyone who wished to be considered as a Core Participant to that Module to submit an application in writing to the Solicitor to the Inquiry by 16 August 2022.
2. The [Provisional Outline of Scope](#) for Module 1 provides that this module will examine the resilience and preparedness of the United Kingdom for a Coronavirus pandemic. Further modules will be announced and opened in due course, to address other aspects of the Inquiry's Terms of Reference.
3. On 17 August 2022 the Inquiry received an application from CBRN-UK ("the Applicant") for Core Participant status in Module 1.
4. I made a provisional decision not to designate the Applicant as a Core Participant in Module 1, thereby declining the application ("the Provisional Decision"), on 7 September 2022. The Applicant was provided with an opportunity to renew the application in writing by 4pm on 16 September 2022.
5. The Applicant did not renew the application by the prescribed deadline. Accordingly, this Notice sets out my final decision on the application.



Application

6. Applications for Core Participant status are considered in accordance with Rule 5 of the Inquiry Rules 2006, which provides:

5.—(1) The chairman may designate a person as a core participant at any time during the course of the inquiry, provided that person consents to being so designated.

(2) In deciding whether to designate a person as a core participant, the chairman must in particular consider whether—

- (a) the person played, or may have played, a direct and significant role in relation to the matters to which the inquiry relates;*
- (b) the person has a significant interest in an important aspect of the matters to which the inquiry relates; or*
- (c) the person may be subject to explicit or significant criticism during the inquiry proceedings or in the report, or in any interim report.*

(3) A person ceases to be a core participant on—

- (a) the date specified by the chairman in writing; or*
- (b) the end of the inquiry.*

7. In accordance with the approach set out in my Opening Statement and the Inquiry's [Core Participant Protocol](#), I have considered whether the application fulfils the requirements of Rule 5(2) in relation to the issues set out in the Provisional Outline of Scope for Module 1.

Summary of Application

8. CBRN-UK is a Specialist Interest Group within the ADS Group and trade association representing the UK's CBRN industry. Its members provide broad capabilities including diagnostic capabilities, the provision of PPE and medical countermeasures to respond to biological threats.



9. The application is made on the basis that CBRN-UK has a significant interest in the resilience and preparedness of the UK, specifically, whether the UK government had properly resourced its strategic preparedness against biological threats and the relationship between industry and government in planning for such threats.

Decision for the Applicant

10. I have considered with great care everything that is said in the application. In my discretion, I have decided that CBRN-UK's application does not meet the criteria set out in Rule 5 for designation as a Core Participant in the module. Whilst I appreciate that CBRN-UK and its members have experience of working with the UK government to plan for and mitigate threats, I do not consider this to be a significant interest for the purposes of granting core participant status for Module 1.
11. It is also not necessary for an individual or organisation to be a Core Participant in order to provide evidence to the Inquiry. CBRN-UK may have relevant information to give in relation to matters being examined in the Inquiry and the Inquiry will be reaching out in due course to a range of individuals, organisations and bodies to seek information, to gain their perspective on the issues raised in the modules and, where appropriate, to ask for witness statements and documents.
12. For all of those reasons, having considered all of the information provided by CBRN-UK, in light of the Provisional Outline of Scope for Module 1, I consider that CBRN-UK did not play a direct and significant role in relation to the matters sought to be investigated in Module 1, nor do they have a significant interest in an important aspect of the matters to which Module 1 relates. I have therefore decided that CBRN-UK should not be designated as Core Participants in Module 1 and I confirm that this is my final decision.



13. I will keep the scope of Module 1 under review. My decision not to designate CBRN-UK as a Core Participant in Module 1 does not preclude CBRN-UK from making any further applications in respect of any later modules. I will consider any future applications CBRN-UK may wish to make on their merits at the time they are made.

Rt Hon Baroness (Heather) Hallett DBE

Chair of the UK Covid-19 Inquiry

29 September 2022