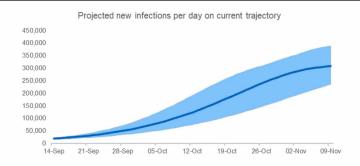
HYPOTHETICAL THOUGHT-EXPERIMENT NOT GOVERNMENT POLICY

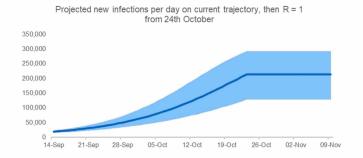
A: Mid-October: if we do not act to push R to 1 now, and the doubling time continues to shorten (SPI-M)

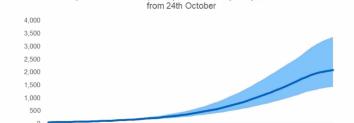
THE FUTURE WITHOUT ACTION



THE FUTURE IF WE ACT

14-Sep 21-Sep 28-Sep





12-Oct 19-Oct 26-Oct 02-Nov 09-Nov

05-Oct

Projected new deaths per day on current trajectory, then R = 1

THE ACTION: SUBMISSION TO PM ON 14 OCTOBER

FOR DECISION

COVID: URGENT ACTION

- Urgent action is needed to bend the curve. We are already expecting to exceed the April peak of infections, hospitalisations and deaths. This advice seeks your agreement to:
 - a. The closure of hospitality, initially for three weeks, but subject to review;
 - b. The closure of leisure venues, with expectation that this lasts until January;
 - Strong encouragement to the public to stay at home, save for travelling for work;
 - d. Closing schools and universities to be sure of getting R below 1

THE CONTEXT

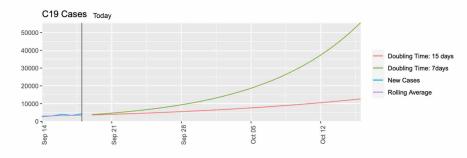
- Growth in symptomatic cases and panic demand leads test and trace to collapse
- Without action, NHS two weeks from being overwhelmed and non-COVID health cut back massively to maintain ICU capacity
- Despite best efforts, level of prevalence means rampant outbreaks in care homes, hospitals, schools, unis
- Fears that economic clampdown will be much greater than it would have been if action had been taken in September
- Nicola Sturgeon has locked down Scotland earlier and is now seeing results.
- Sadiq Khan has called for a London lockdown; Government is following not leading
- Keir Starmer and Jeremy Hunt both ask: "did we learn nothing from last time?"

HYPOTHETICAL THOUGHT-EXPERIMENT NOT GOVERNMENT POLICY

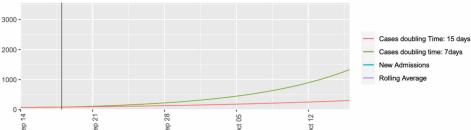
B: Mid-October: if we do not act to push R to 1 now, and the doubling time is constant

(No₁₀)

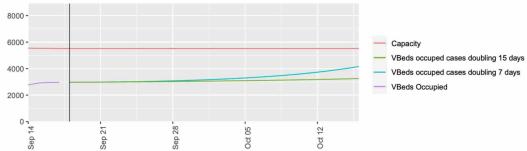
THE SITUATION



Hospital admissions



Ventilator Bed Occupancy



THE ACTION

SUBMISSION TO THE PM 14 OCTOBER

FOR DECISION

COVID: CIRCUIT BREAKER

- Infections have now reached the point where the government must take short, sharp action to decisively drive down the rate of infection. We recommend:
 - a. banning all contact between households in all settings, with limited exceptions;
 - advising against travel other than for work, school & essentials, encouraging people to work from home where they can;
 - closure of leisure and personal care sectors;
 - schools move to a rota system; and d.
 - closure of restaurants and bars, with an economic support package.

THE CONTEXT

- 10,000 COVID patients in hospital and V-bed capacity falls to 1,000. Surge V-bed capacity about to be stood-up. 120 new V-bed patients yesterday.
- Test and trace struggles to keep up with growth in infections.
- Local lockdowns cover most of the country, with a patchwork of inconsistent restrictions.
- Widespread outbreaks in schools and universities.
- Spain and France several weeks ahead could be taking action in the face of a threat to their health service.
- Winter has not yet hit: R is likely to rise, turning a dangerous situation into a worst case.