



Public Health  
England

Protecting and improving the nation's health

# Disparities in the risk and outcomes of COVID-19

# Contents

Executive summary	4
Acknowledgements	9
1. Age and sex	10
2. Geography	20
3. Deprivation	32
4. Ethnicity	39
5. Occupation	50
6. Inclusion health groups	54
7. Deaths in care homes	57
8. Comorbidities	60
9. Limitations	66
10. Data sources and methodologies	69
11. References	76
Appendices	81