



NOTICE OF DETERMINATION
CORE PARTICIPANT APPLICATION
MODULE 1 - LATIN AMERICAN WOMEN'S RIGHTS SERVICE ('LAWRS')

Introduction

1. In my [Opening Statement](#) on 21 July 2022, I explained that Modules would be announced and opened in sequence, with those wishing to take a formal role in the Inquiry invited to apply to become Core Participants for each module. On the same day, the Inquiry opened Module 1 and invited anyone who wished to be considered as a Core Participant to that Module to submit an application in writing to the Solicitor to the Inquiry by 16 August 2022.
2. The [Provisional Outline of Scope](#) for Module 1 provides that this module will examine the resilience and preparedness of the United Kingdom for a Coronavirus pandemic. Further modules will be announced and opened in due course, to address other aspects of the Inquiry's Terms of Reference.
3. On 16 August 2022 the Inquiry received an application from LAWRS ("the Applicant") for Core Participant status in Module 1.
4. I made a provisional decision not to designate the Applicant as a Core Participant in Module 1, thereby declining the application ("the Provisional Decision"), on 7 September 2022. The Applicant was provided with an opportunity to renew the application in writing by 4pm on 16 September 2022.
5. The Applicant did not renew the application by the prescribed deadline. Accordingly, this Notice sets out my final decision on the application.



Application

6. Applications for Core Participant status are considered in accordance with Rule 5 of the Inquiry Rules 2006, which provides:

5.—(1) The chairman may designate a person as a core participant at any time during the course of the inquiry, provided that person consents to being so designated.

(2) In deciding whether to designate a person as a core participant, the chairman must in particular consider whether—

- (a) the person played, or may have played, a direct and significant role in relation to the matters to which the inquiry relates;*
- (b) the person has a significant interest in an important aspect of the matters to which the inquiry relates; or*
- (c) the person may be subject to explicit or significant criticism during the inquiry proceedings or in the report, or in any interim report.*

(3) A person ceases to be a core participant on—

- (a) the date specified by the chairman in writing; or*
- (b) the end of the inquiry.*

7. In accordance with the approach set out in my Opening Statement and the Inquiry's [Core Participant Protocol](#), I have considered whether the application fulfils the requirements of Rule 5(2) in relation to the issues set out in the Provisional Outline of Scope for Module 1.

Summary of Application

8. LAWRS is a feminist human rights organisation founded and run by Latin American migrant women. LAWRS supports the needs of Latin American migrant women and BAME migrant women nationally facing intersectional violence and discrimination shaped by their race, class, gender and immigration status. LAWRS offers case work support, counselling, emotional support and advisory services in a number of areas.



9. The application for Core Participant status is made jointly with Women and Girls Network, Southall Black Sisters, Solace Women's Aid and Star Refuge.

10. The application is made on the basis that LAWRS played a direct and significant role throughout the pandemic, because migrant domestic abuse survivors were disproportionately impacted by Covid-19, confined to abusive homes and less able to access limited services. It is also made on the basis that they have a significant interest in assisting the Inquiry as to why the Latin American and BAME women communities were disproportionately impacted by the pandemic, in the hope that government preparedness can be adapted to avoid such consequences in future. The application provides further detail about how LAWRS played a direct and significant role and the significant interest that is asserted.

Decision for the Applicant

11. I acknowledge that particular vulnerable groups of people, including Latin American migrant women and BAME migrant women nationally facing intersectional violence and discrimination, may have been disproportionately impacted by the pandemic, requiring the assistance of services such as those provided by LAWRS. I wish to repeat my ongoing commitment, as set out in the Terms of Reference and in my Opening Statement, that inequalities and the vulnerable will be at the forefront of the Inquiry's investigations. This will include a focus on the disparities evident in the impact of the pandemic on different categories of people.

12. However, having considered with great care everything that is said in the application, I have decided, in my discretion, not to designate LAWRS as a Core Participant in Module 1. Whilst I appreciate that survivors of domestic abuse were at a heightened risk during the pandemic and adversely impacted, the focus of Module 1 is on the resilience and preparedness of the UK in advance of the coronavirus pandemic. I do not consider that LAWRS played a direct and significant role in matters to which



Module 1 relates, nor do I consider that they have a significant interest (of the kind required by the Rules) in the matters under investigation in Module 1.

13. In my Opening Statement, I said that I will publish more information about the issues intended to be covered by later modules in the coming months. LAWRS is encouraged to consider making an application for Core Participant status in future modules dealing more directly with the impact of Covid-19 on different groups of people, including those assisted by LAWRS.
14. It is also not necessary for an individual or organisation to be a Core Participant in order to provide evidence to the Inquiry. LAWRS may have relevant information to give in relation to matters being examined in the Inquiry and the Inquiry will be reaching out in due course to a range of individuals, organisations and bodies to seek information, to gain their perspective on the issues raised in the modules and, where appropriate, to ask for witness statements and documents.
15. The Inquiry will also listen to and consider carefully the experiences of bereaved families and others who have suffered hardship or loss as a result of the pandemic, through the listening exercise. I made clear in my Opening Statement that this listening exercise is a significant and important task which will lead to summary reports of the impact of the pandemic on those who come forward to be used as evidence during the Inquiry's module hearings. LAWRS has the opportunity to contribute to the Inquiry, through the listening exercise if it chooses.
16. For all of those reasons, having considered all of the information provided by LAWRS, in light of the Provisional Outline of Scope for Module 1, I consider that LAWRS did not play a direct and significant role in relation to the matters sought to be investigated in Module 1, nor does LAWRS have a significant interest in an important aspect of the matters to which Module 1 relates. I have therefore decided that LAWRS should not be



designated as a Core Participant in Module 1 and I confirm that this is my final decision.

17. I will keep the scope of Module 1 under review. My decision not to designate LAWRS as a Core Participant in Module 1 does not preclude LAWRS from making any further applications in respect of any later modules. I will consider any future applications LAWRS may wish to make on their merits at the time they are made.

Rt Hon Baroness (Heather) Hallett DBE
Chair of the UK Covid-19 Inquiry
29 September 2022